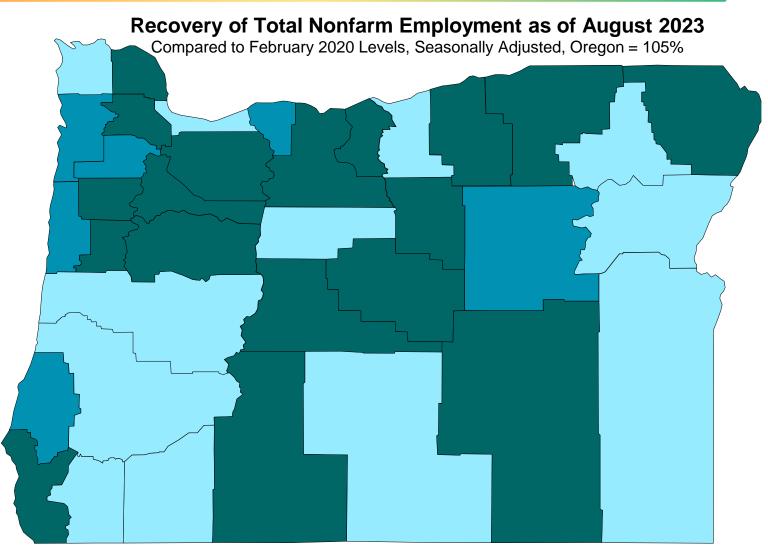
# Oregon Labor Market Data and Workforce Needs

Oregon Community College Association Presidents Council October 5, 2023



# Jobs recovery and expansion trends vary across Oregon.



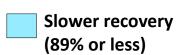
Half of all counties have regained their total pandemic recession job losses:

Recovery has been slower in Multnomah and Lane counties, and in parts of Southern and Eastern Oregon.

Source: Oregon Employment Department

More jobs than before recession (100% +)

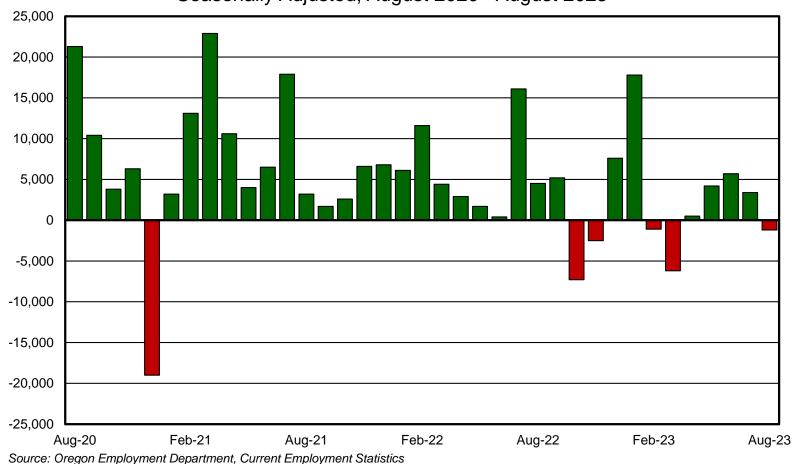
Near full jobs recovery (90% to 100%)





# Oregon has more jobs now than before the pandemic recession.





Oregon lost 1,200 jobs from nonfarm payrolls in August.

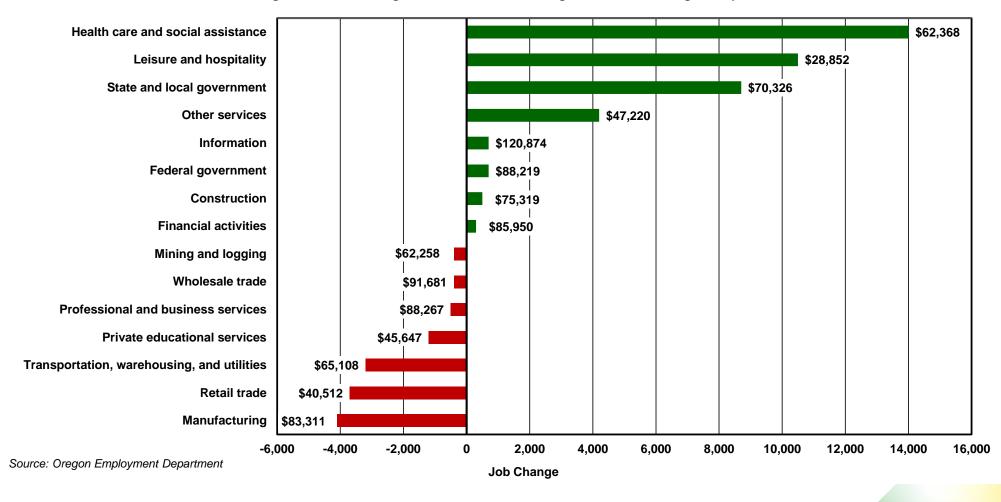
Average monthly nonfarm job change in Oregon:

2018 +2,900 jobs 2019 +2,500 jobs 2020 -12,800 jobs 2021 +8,300 jobs 2022 +4,500 jobs 2023 (Jan-Aug) +2,900 jobs

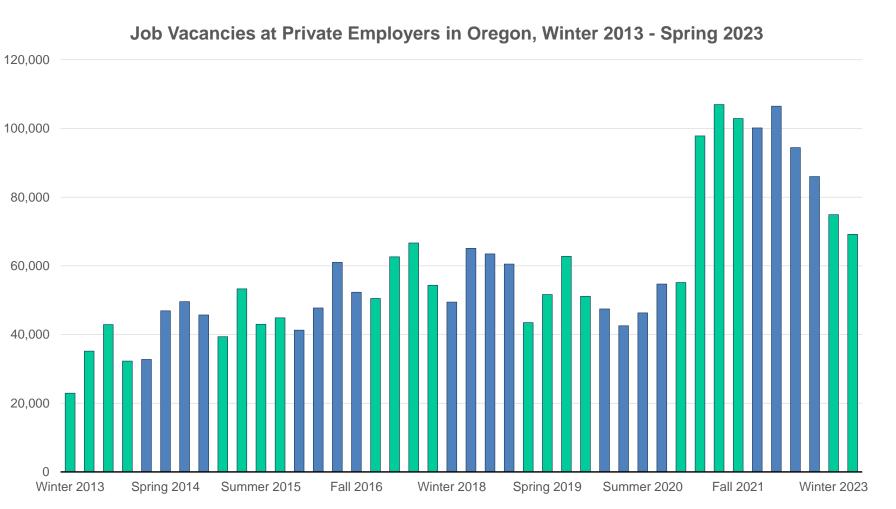
#### Eight broad sectors of Oregon's economy have added jobs over the past year.

#### **Oregon Job Change and Average Pay by Industry**

August 2022 - August 2023 Job Change, 2022 Average Pay



# Hiring Demand Remains Strong in Oregon



Spring 2023 Job Vacancies:

Health care and social assistance: 17,800

Administrative and waste services: 8,100

Leisure and hospitality: 7,900

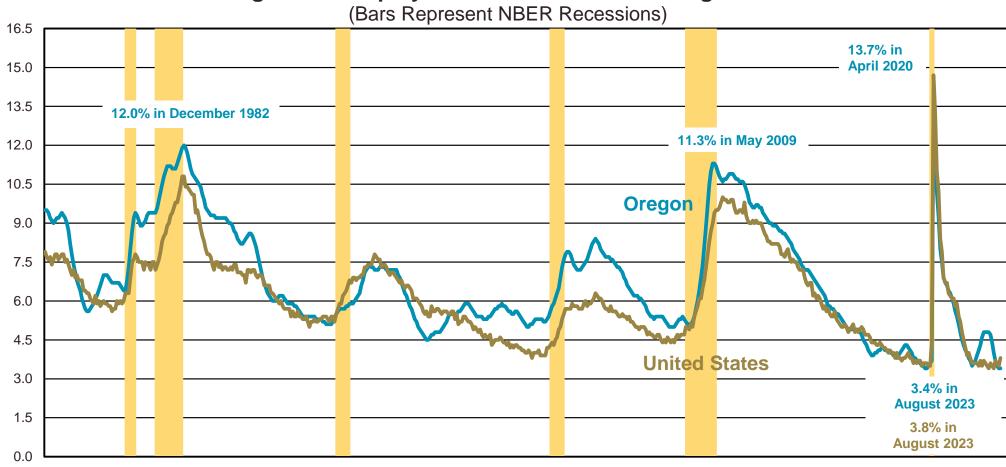
Manufacturing: 7,100

Retail trade: 4,700

Source: Oregon Employment Department, Quarterly Job Vacancy Survey

#### Oregon's unemployment rate matched its record low at 3.4% in August.

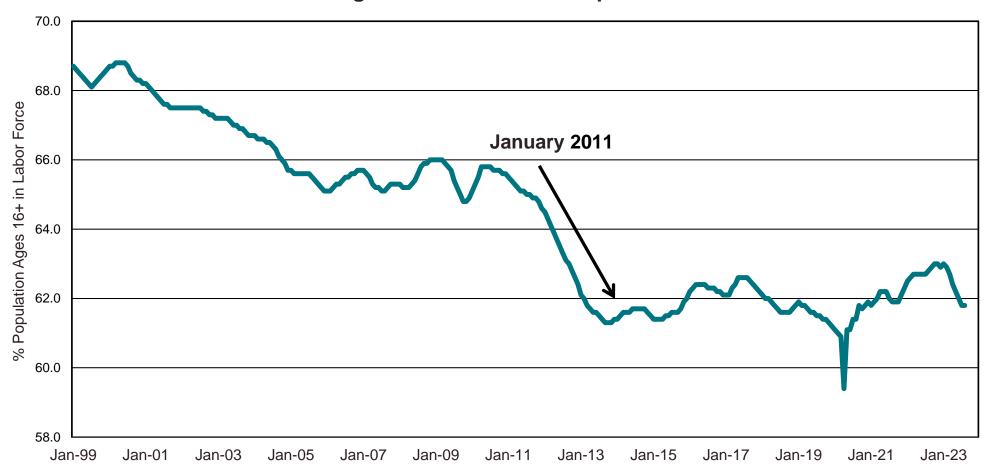
#### **Oregon's Unemployment Rate Was 3.4% in August 2023**



1976 1978 1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 Source: Oregon Employment Department and National Bureau of Economic Research

# Oregon's labor force participation rate was 61.8% in August.

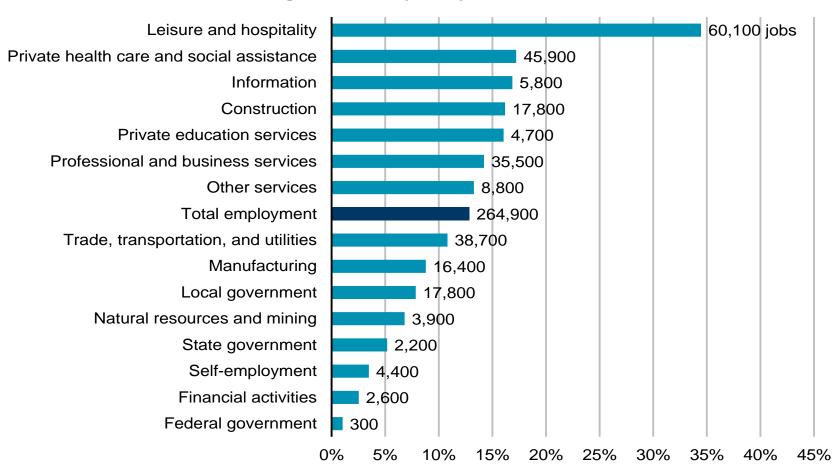
#### **Oregon Labor Force Participation Rate**



Source: Oregon Employment Department, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

## We expect Oregon to add 265,000 jobs between 2021 and 2031.

# Leisure and Hospitality Leads Long-Term Employment Growth Oregon Industry Projections, 2021-2031



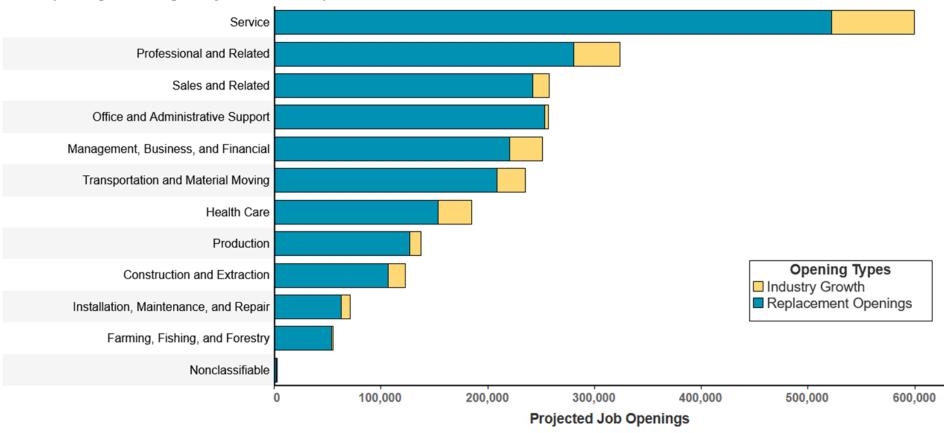
Leisure and hospitality gains largely pandemic recession recovery in 2021 and 2022.

Private health care and social assistance leads current hiring demand and long-term growth in Oregon.

**Percent New Job Growth** 

# Nearly 2.5 Million Job Openings Projected Over the Decade



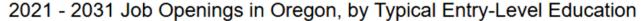


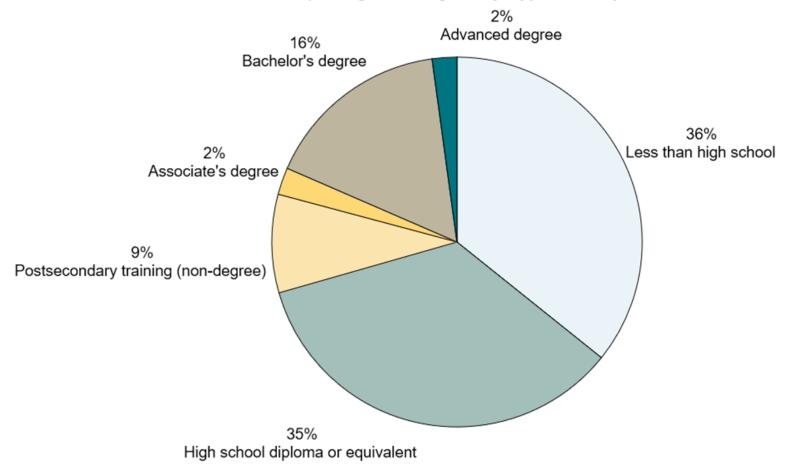
Confidentiality: Some occupation details are left blank due to being suppressed. Details are suppressed either due to confidentiality requirements, or the measure did not meet the quality standards for publication. Source: Oregon Employment Department, Workforce and Economic Research Division, Oregon Occupational Employment Projections 2021-2031.

Regional Contact: Sarah Cunningham, Projections Economist, 503-871-0046, sarah.e.cunningham@employ.oregon.gov



# Many Entry-Level Jobs Don't Require Significant Training



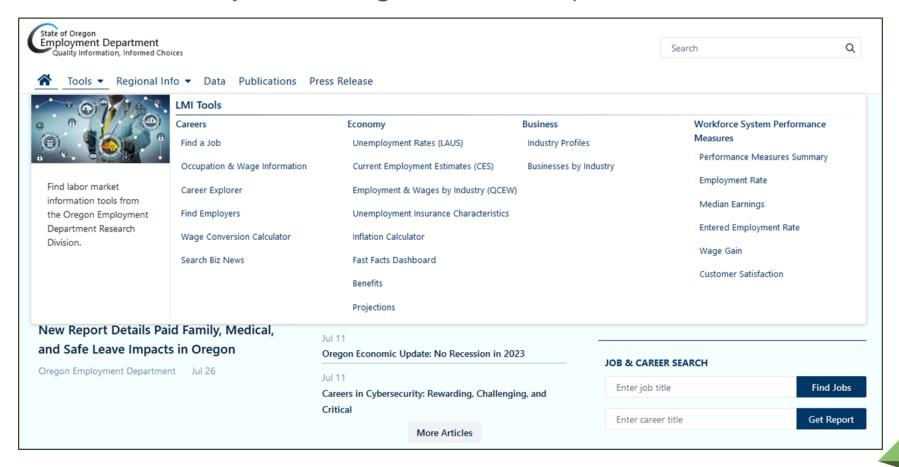


Skilling up is a lifelong commitment to learning. We know that workers who continue to train, skill up, and continue their education typically have lower unemployment rates, and higher wages.

## QualityInfo.org is your source for Oregon Labor Market Information

To access career and job search tools on QualityInfo.org, go to the menu bar and hover over **Tools**.

Click on the Occupation & Wage Information option under Careers.



www.QualityInfo.org provides users direct access to Oregon economic data including:

- Employment and unemployment trends.
- Original articles covering local economic trends and occupation profiles.
- Long-term occupational projections, and other resources covering Oregon.



#### We can use the Occupation Profile Tool to Learn More about RN Occupations

# Registered Nurses (291141) Oregon (All Counties)

Median Hourly Wage

\$53.26

2021 Employment

41,304

Job Openings per Year

2,505

10-Year Growth

10.3%

#### **Current Openings:**

There are 2,398 job listings currently available for this occupation.

#### **Regional Employment:**

The largest number of jobs were found in the Portland Tri-County (21,851).

#### **Oregon Wage Range:**

10th Percentile	25th Percentile	50th Percentile (median)	75th Percentile	90th Percentile	Average Hourly	Average Annual
\$40.68	\$47.19	\$53.26	\$59.94	\$65.50	\$53.23	\$110,710

#### **Employment Outlook:**

Employment in this occupation in 2021 was much larger than most occupations across the state. The total number of job openings is projected to be much larger than most occupations in Oregon through 2031. This occupation is expected to grow at a somewhat slower rate than the statewide average growth rate for all occupations through 2031.



# RN Wages ranges across a wide range of employers

# DIFFERENT SECTORS ARE PAYING REGISTERED NURSES VERY DIFFERENT WAGES

Health Care and Social Assistance

Ambulatory Health Care Services

Hospitals

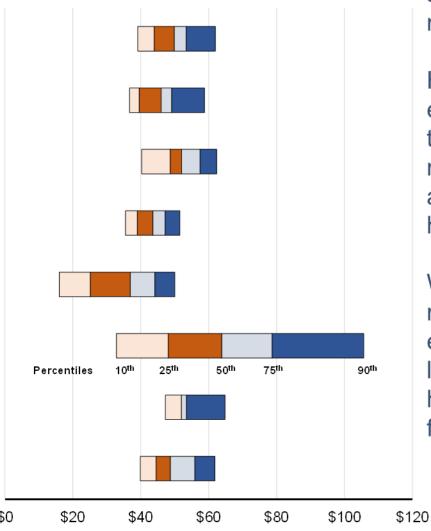
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities

Social Assistance

Employment Services

Educational Services

Federal, State, and Local Government, excluding state and local schools and hospitals and the U.S. Postal Service (OES Designation)



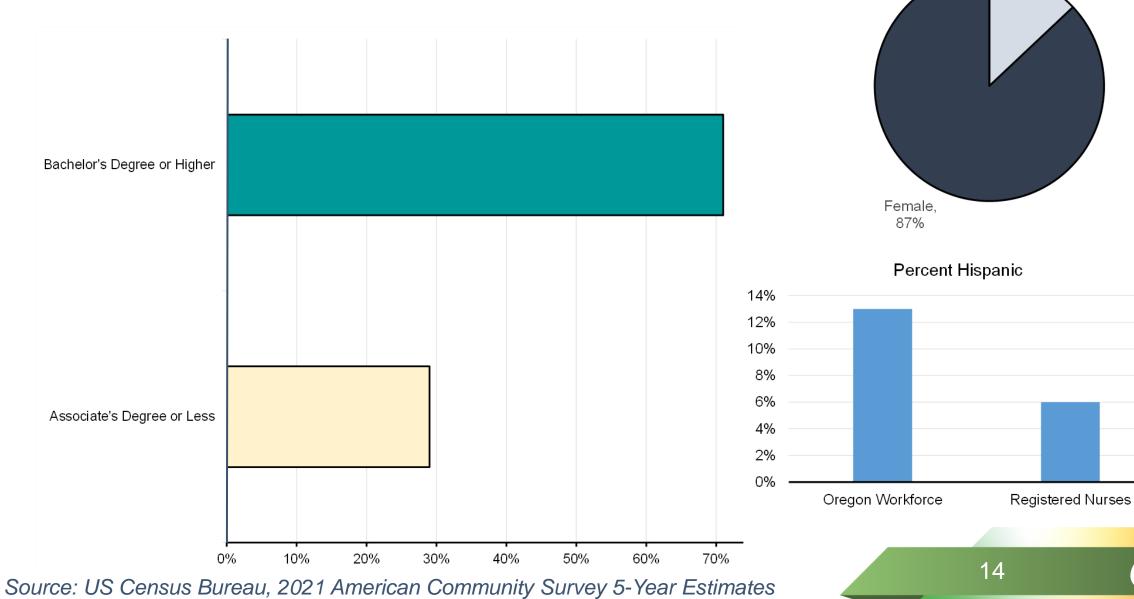
The industry level really gives us a sense of the different wages nurses are being paid out there.

Hospitals are the largest employer of RNs, and had one of the larger median wages, while nurses working in social assistance and residential care had some of the lower wages.

Wage differences between nursing homes, hospitals, and employment services shed some light on why some employers are having a harder time than others finding nurses.



# NURSING DEMOGRAPHICS ALSO HAVE A STORY TO TELL





Male, 13%

#### ABOUT 1,700 OREGON REGISTERED NURSING DEGREES AWARDED EACH YEAR

## Oregon Degrees Awarded in Registered Nursing Associate's Degree — Bachelor's Degree 1,200 1,100 1,000 900 800 700 600 500 400 300 200 2009 - 2010 2012 - 2013 2015 - 2016 2021 - 2022 2018 - 2019

Degrees awarded in Registered Nursing have increased by about 33% between the 2010 program year, and the 2022 program year.

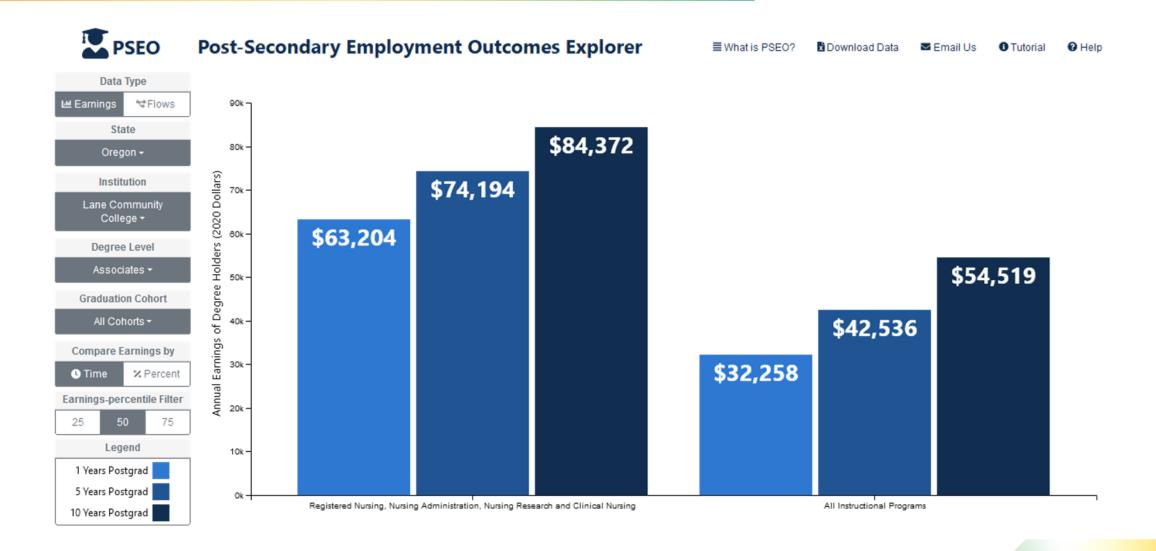
Most of the increase was in at the Bachelor's degree level, which increased by almost 49%.

Associate's degrees awarded increased by just over 10%.

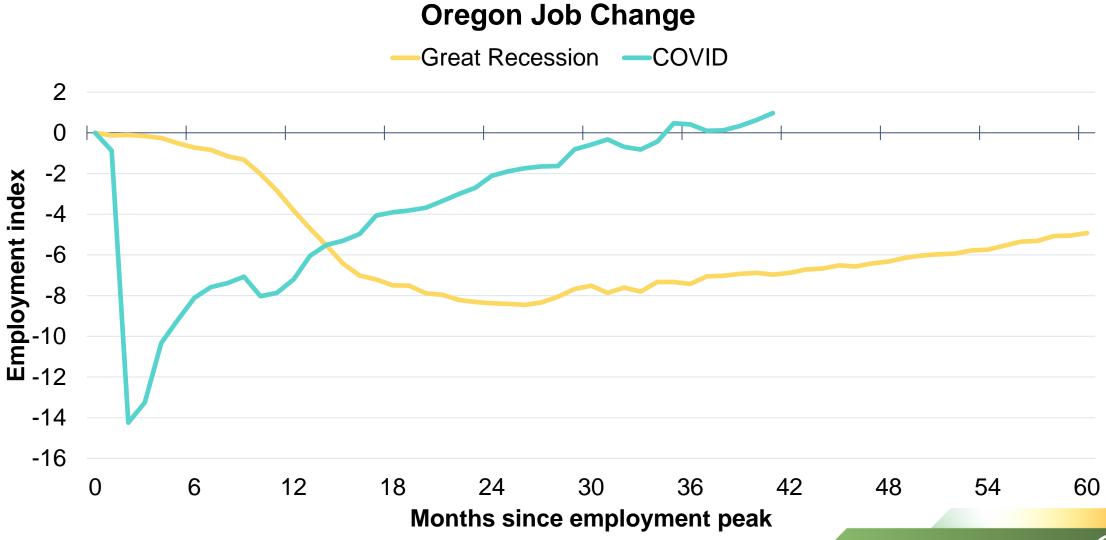


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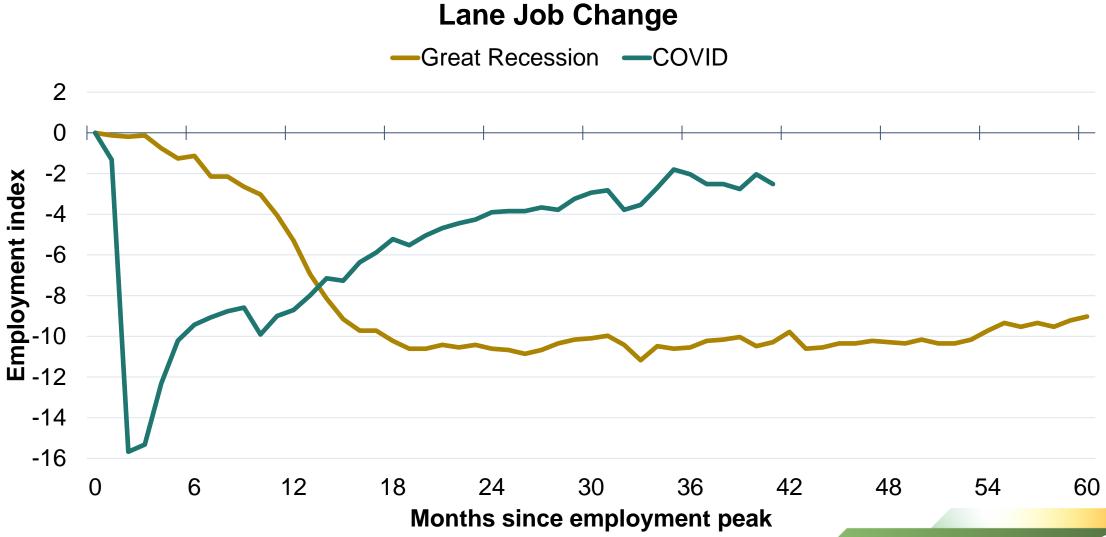
### INCOME COULD BE ANOTHER DRIVER TOWARDS A BACHELOR'S DEGREE



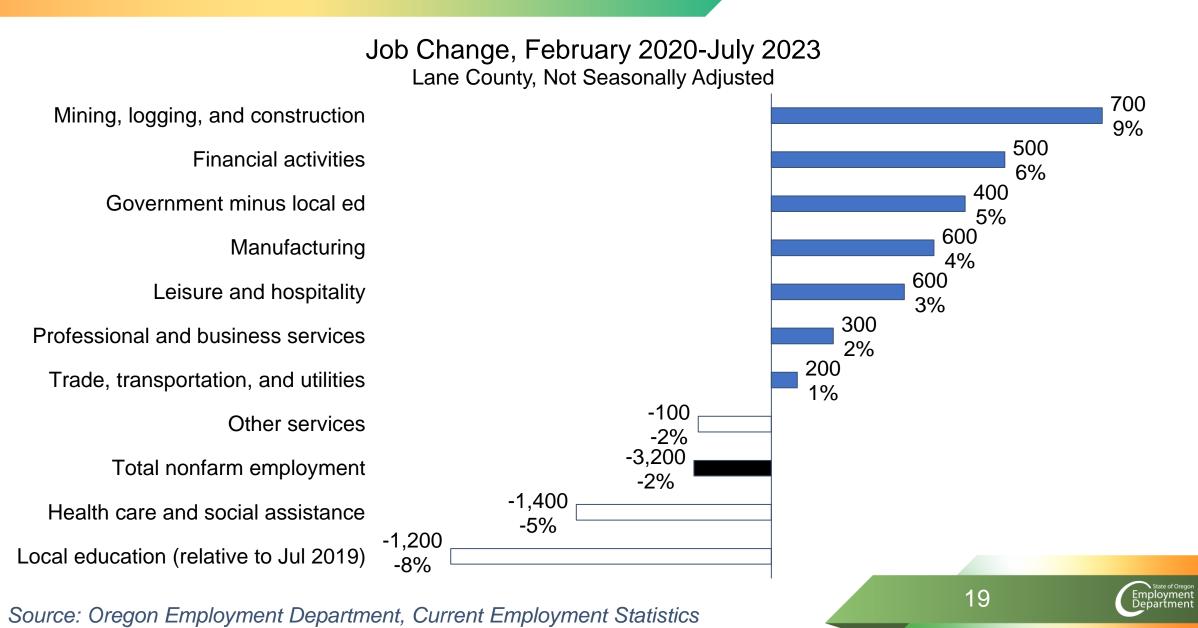
# Overall jobs recovery is fast by historical standards



## Lane has suffered a bit more job loss in the last two recessions



# Employment recovery is uneven by industry



# Average wages are lower in Lane County

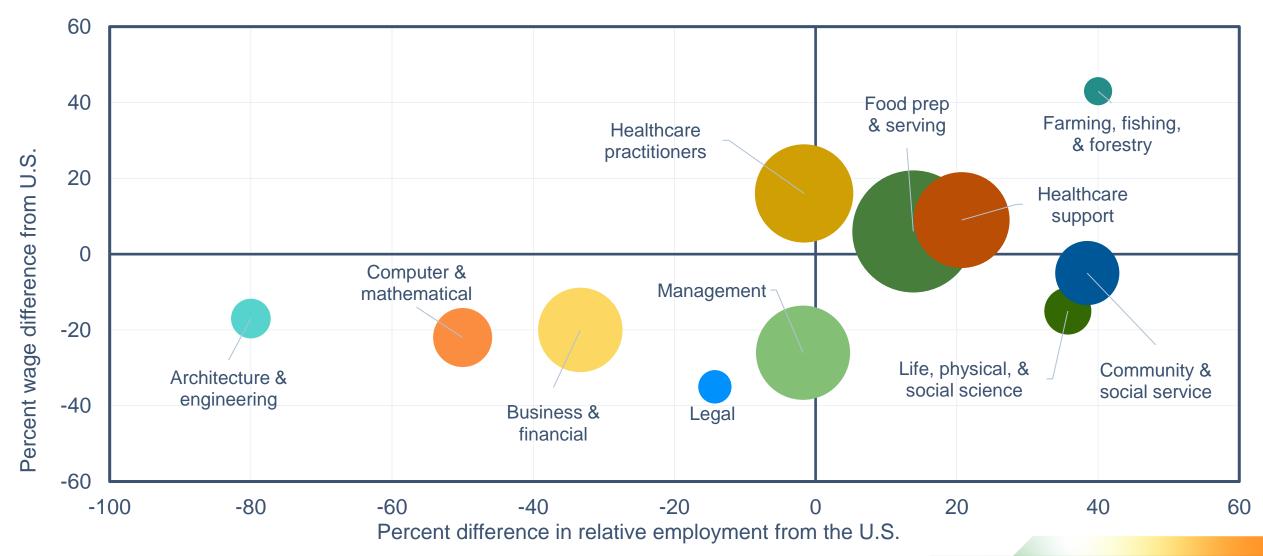




Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Oregon Employment Department, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages



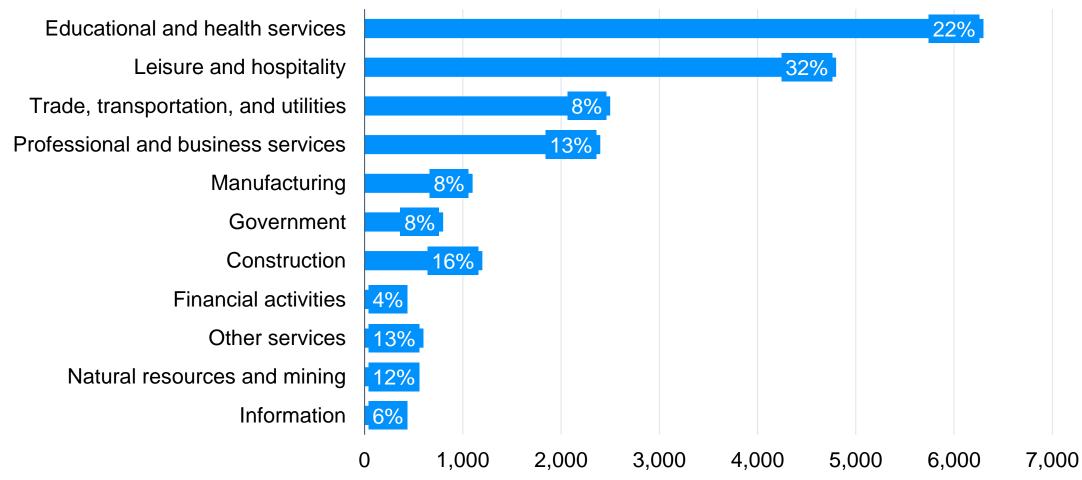
# Much of the wage gap comes from differences in job type





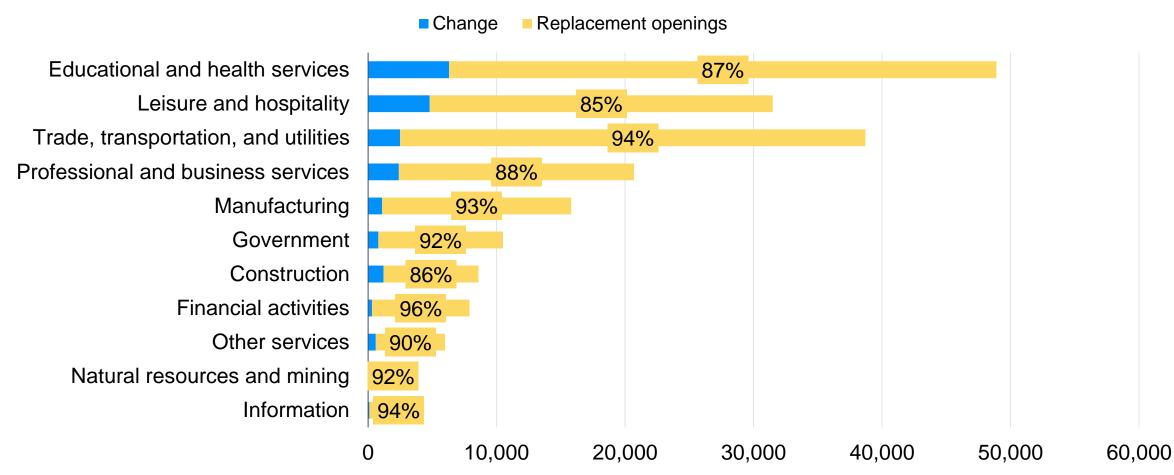
# All major industries are projected to add jobs over 10 years





# The vast majority of job openings are due to replacement





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Jason Payton, Occupational Economist Jason.M.Payton@employ.oregon.gov

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